



# Communities of Interest

## *District Profile*

Equality Groups

Statistical Bulletin

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### About this release

This release explores four major equality groups through multivariate tables from the 2011 Census by select themes. The primary aim is to highlight key variation within each group for the Bradford District. Full tables are included enabling reader analysis or further exploration using online tools.

### Key points

- The population for Bradford was 522,452 persons, with a comparatively young age profile of mean 34 years.
- Almost 1 in 3 residents declared them self as non-White, with Asian / Asian British ethnicity accounting for 2 in 5 of all aged 0 to 15.
- More than 4 in 5 residents of Bradford were born in the UK, with 12,000 from EU accession countries and 51,500 born in Southern Asia.
- Almost 1 in 5 residents worked in Wholesale and retail trade, with other ranking industries being Human health and social work, Manufacturing and Education.
- 2 in 3 residents working were employed on full-time hours. The majority of employees aged 65 and over worked part-time.
- 2 in 3 households were resident owned in Bradford. Social rents accounted for 1 in 8 households.
- Males were more economically active than Females. 45% of Females employed was on a part-time basis.
- Males were more likely working in skilled trade occupations or as process plant and machine operatives. Females most likely to have administrative and secretarial or caring, leisure and other service occupations.
- Approaching 2 in 3 White residents were Christian, with 3 in 10 having no religion. 85% of Asian / Asian British residents were Muslim.
- 1 in 4 White residents and 1 in 3 Asian / Asian British residents held no qualifications.
- More than 1 in 5 residents aged 16 and over reported day-to-day activities to be limited. More than 1 in 2 adults with a disability held no qualifications.
- Almost 2 in 5 of all adults who had never worked had a disability.

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# Bradford District

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# 1. Age

On the day of the 2011 Census Bradford had a total population of 522,452 persons. The district has a younger age profile than England as a whole with a median age for Bradford at 34 years compared to England at 39 years.

This table gives a breakdown of the population by broad age group for Bradford.

Age	Count	Percent
0 to 15	122,331	23.4%
16 to 24	63,633	12.2%
25 to 64	267,096	51.1%
65 to 74	35,488	6.8%
75 and over	33,904	6.5%
All ages	522,452	100.0%

Source: ONS, KS102EW

Compared to England (14.6%) Bradford has a higher proportion of its population who declared themselves as non-white (32.6%). This table shows the age count by broad ethnic groups, with the highest non-white group Asian / Asian British (26.8%).

Age	White	Mixed / multiple	Asian / Asian British	Black / African / Caribbean / Black British	Other ethnic group
0 to 15	63,703	6,065	48,482	1,834	2,247
16 to 24	37,410	2,477	21,333	1,458	955
25 to 64	188,905	4,208	64,389	5,227	4,367
65 to 74	31,418	137	3,400	430	103
75 and over	30,881	92	2,545	318	68
All ages	352,317 (67.4%)	12,979 (2.5%)	140,149 (26.8%)	9,267 (1.8%)	7,740 (1.5%)

Source: ONS, DC3302EW

For the age group 0 to 15 the White ethnic group accounts for 52.1% (63,703) of the group total, with the proportion of Asian / Asian British at 39.6% (48,482).

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH

On the day of the 2011 Census 51,540 (9.9%) residents of Bradford were born in Southern Asia, with 12,096 (2.3%) of residents born in EU accession countries (April 2001 to March 2011). The majority of residents of Bradford were born in England (81.4%).

Country of Birth	All persons	Percent
Europe: United Kingdom: England	425,290	81.4%
Europe: United Kingdom: Northern Ireland	1,362	0.3%
Europe: United Kingdom: Scotland	4,429	0.8%
Europe: United Kingdom: Wales	1,719	0.3%
Europe: United Kingdom: Great Britain not otherwise specified	10	0.0%
Europe: United Kingdom: United Kingdom not otherwise specified	33	0.0%
Europe: Ireland	2,123	0.4%
Europe: Other Europe: EU countries: Member countries in March 2001	4,288	0.8%
Europe: Other Europe: EU countries: Accession countries April 2001 to March 2011	12,096	2.3%
Europe: Other Europe: Rest of Europe	1,260	0.2%
Africa: North Africa	1,140	0.2%
Africa: Central and Western Africa	1,774	0.3%
Africa: South and Eastern Africa	3,992	0.8%
Africa: Africa not otherwise specified	175	0.0%
Middle East and Asia: Middle East	3,691	0.7%
Middle East and Asia: Eastern Asia	1,819	0.3%
Middle East and Asia: Southern Asia	51,540	9.9%
Middle East and Asia: South-East Asia	2,568	0.5%
Middle East and Asia: Central Asia	16	0.0%
The Americas and the Caribbean: North America and the Caribbean	2,321	0.4%
The Americas and the Caribbean: Central and South America	288	0.1%
Antarctica and Oceania (including Australasia)	517	0.1%
Other	1	0.0%
<b>All categories: Country of birth</b>	<b>522,452</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Source: ONS, DC2103EW

## MAIN LANGUAGE

Children and Young people aged 3 to 15 who do not have English as their main language was 10,970 (11.3%) on the 2011 Census day. For those aged 25 to 64 the main non-English language spoken by 24,362 residents was either Panjabi (4.9%) or Urdu (4.3%). The 75 and over most spoken non-English language was Punjabi at 1,213 (3.6%).

Main language	3 to 15	16 to 24	25 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	All categories: Age 3 and over	Percent (All categories)
English (English or Welsh if in Wales)	86,517	54,350	220,808	32,105	30,747	424,527	85.3%
French	47	81	284	15	16	443	0.1%
Portuguese	10	11	108	3	1	133	0.0%
Spanish	14	19	158	12	10	213	0.0%
Other European language (EU): Polish	751	855	3,682	50	188	5,526	1.1%
Other European language (EU): Any other European language	1,323	1,379	3,181	195	366	6,444	1.3%
Other European language (non EU)	87	245	637	43	190	1,202	0.2%
Arabic	716	288	1,374	10	10	2,398	0.5%
West/Central Asian language	1,029	791	3,453	160	88	5,521	1.1%
South Asian language: Panjabi	2,515	1,751	12,973	1,390	1,213	19,842	4.0%
South Asian language: Urdu	2,084	1,702	11,389	790	585	16,550	3.3%
South Asian language: Bengali (with Sylheti and Chatgaya)	1,211	570	2,696	162	104	4,743	1.0%
South Asian language: Gujarati	255	173	1,697	305	208	2,638	0.5%
South Asian language: Tamil	13	17	104	6	0	140	0.0%
South Asian language: Any other South Asian language	554	394	2,133	173	123	3,377	0.7%
East Asian language: Chinese	46	521	632	23	22	1,244	0.2%
East Asian language: Any other East Asian language	114	224	797	10	2	1,147	0.2%
African language	133	204	807	16	10	1,170	0.2%
Other language	68	58	183	20	21	350	0.1%
All categories: Main language	97,487	63,633	267,096	35,488	33,904	497,608	100.0%

Source: ONS, DC2104EW

## INDUSTRY

For those residents employed (219,947) on the 2011 Census day, 38,847 worked in 'Wholesale and retail trade' from which those aged 16 to 24 accounted for almost 1 in 5 (19.2%). Other popular industries for all 16 and over in ranking order included 'Human health and social work' (12.9%), 'Manufacturing (11.3%) and 'Education' (11.1%).

Industry	16 to 24	25 to 64	65 and over	All categories: Age 16 and over	Percent (All categories)
A, B, D, E Agriculture, energy and water	351	2,865	115	3,331	1.5%
C Manufacturing	2,099	22,060	768	24,927	11.3%
F Construction	1,775	12,431	414	14,620	6.6%
G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	7,453	30,316	1,078	38,847	17.7%
H Transport and storage	718	10,959	286	11,963	5.4%
I Accommodation and food service activities	3,120	9,047	198	12,365	5.6%
J Information and communication	490	5,051	92	5,633	2.6%
K Financial and insurance activities	1,858	9,189	143	11,190	5.1%
L Real estate activities	219	2,612	118	2,949	1.3%
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	983	9,146	331	10,460	4.8%
N Administrative and support service activities	1,663	9,147	246	11,056	5.0%
O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	770	10,100	198	11,068	5.0%
P Education	2,097	21,662	628	24,387	11.1%
Q Human health and social work activities	2,986	24,701	703	28,390	12.9%
R, S, T, U Other	1,832	6,670	259	8,761	4.0%
All categories: Industry	28,414	185,956	5,577	219,947	100.0%

Source: ONS, DC6211EW

For the 16 to 24 age group 'Accommodation and food' employed 3,120 (11%) being ¼ of its workforce, and when combined with 'Wholesale and retail trade' at 7,453 (26.2%) accounts for more than 1 in 3 of the total for the group.

## HOURS WORKED

From the residents working on the 2011 Census day the majority of 2 in 3 (67.8%) worked full-time – more than 31 hours per week – however for those aged 16 to 24 more than 12,500 (44.2%) worked part-time. The majority of those aged 65 and over (58.4%) worked part-time. For those working part-time aged 25 to 64 the majority (77.7%) worked 16 to 30 hours.

Hours Worked	16 to 24	25 to 64	65 and over	All categories: Age 16 and over	Percent (All categories)
<b>Part-time: Total</b>	12,561	55,016	3,257	70,834	<b>32.2%</b>
15 hours or less worked	6,092	12,288	1,668	20,048	9.1%
16 to 30 hours worked	6,469	42,728	1,589	50,786	23.1%
<b>Full-time: Total</b>	15,853	130,940	2,320	149,113	<b>67.8%</b>
31 to 48 hours worked	14,786	111,341	1,803	127,930	58.2%
49 or more hours worked	1,067	19,599	517	21,183	9.6%
All categories: Hours worked	28,414	185,956	5,577	219,947	100.0%

Source: ONS, DC6109EW

## TENURE

On 2011 Census day the majority (65.6%) of all households were resident owned. For those aged 24 and under 5,115 was private rented (64.9%). Social rents of 29,513 accounted for 14.8% for all ages; however those aged 75 and over this increased to 21.3%.

Tenure	24 and under	25 to 64	Age 65 to 74	75 and over	All categories: Age	Percent (All categories)
<b>Owned or shared ownership: Total</b>	1,351	96,480	15,896	16,988	130,715	<b>65.6%</b>
Owned outright	355	28,998	13,594	15,540	58,487	29.3%
Owned with a mortgage or loan or shared ownership	996	67,482	2,302	1,448	72,228	36.2%
<b>Social rented: Total</b>	1,411	19,087	3,901	5,114	29,513	<b>14.8%</b>
Rented from council (Local Authority)	633	8,019	1,447	1,630	11,729	5.9%
Other social rented	778	11,068	2,454	3,484	17,784	8.9%
<b>Private rented or living rent free: Total</b>	5,115	30,329	1,747	1,877	39,068	<b>19.6%</b>
Private landlord or letting agency	4,659	26,342	1,217	917	33,135	16.6%
Other private rented or living rent free	456	3,987	530	960	5,933	3.0%
All categories: Tenure	7,877	145,896	21,544	23,979	199,296	100.0%

Source: ONS, DC4201EW

## 2. Gender

On 2011 Census day there were 257,132 (49.2%) males and 265,320 (50.8%) females resident in Bradford. For residents aged 75 and over there were 7,412 more females than males, which is likely due to females living longer.

Age	Males	Percent (M)	Females	Percent (F)
0 to 15	62,264	24.2%	60,067	22.6%
16 to 24	31,684	12.3%	31,949	12.0%
25 to 64	133,200	51.8%	133,896	50.5%
65 to 74	16,738	6.5%	18,750	7.1%
75 and over	13,246	5.2%	20,658	7.8%
All ages	257,132	100.0%	265,320	100.0%

Source: ONS, DC2101EW

### ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Men (74.3%) were more economically active than Females (58.9%). Females were more likely to be in employment part-time (20.1%) compared to Males (8.7%), with 23,672 Males self-employed (13%). Females were more likely to be inactive (41.1%) compared to Males (25.7%), with 22,398 Females looking after home or family.

Economic Activity	Males		Females	
	value	percent	value	percent
<b>Economically active</b>	<b>135,004</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>108,723</b>	<b>58.9</b>
In employment	115,551	63.6	94,462	51.2
Part-time	15,717	8.7	37,078	20.1
Full-time	76,162	41.9	49,583	26.9
Self-employed	23,672	13.0	7,801	4.2
Unemployed	13,259	7.3	7,965	4.3
Full-time student	6,194	3.4	6,296	3.4
<b>Economically inactive</b>	<b>46,618</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>75,872</b>	<b>41.1</b>
Retired	18,518	10.2	25,443	13.8
Student (including full-time students)	11,958	6.6	11,353	6.2
Looking after home or family	2,089	1.2	22,398	12.1
Long-term sick or disabled	9,254	5.1	8,922	4.8
Other	4,799	2.6	7,756	4.2
Unemployed: Age 16 to 24	3,839	2.1	2,354	1.3
Unemployed: Age 50 to 74	2,240	1.2	948	0.5
Unemployed: Never worked	2,792	1.5	2,261	1.2
Long-term unemployed	5,179	2.9	3,212	1.7
All usual residents aged 16 to 74	181,622	100.0	184,595	100.0

Source: ONS, KS601EW to KS603EW

## OCCUPATION

There were almost double the number of Males (13,680) compared to Females (6,891) working as managers, directors and senior officials in Bradford on 2011 Census day. Males were more likely to be in skilled trades occupations (19.3%) or process plant and machine operatives (15.8%). Females were most likely to have administrative and secretarial (19.5%) or caring, leisure and other service occupations (18.1%).

Occupation	Males		Females	
	value	percent	value	percent
1. Managers, directors and senior officials	13,680	11.4	6,891	6.9
2. Professional occupations	15,296	12.8	16,725	16.9
3. Associate professional and technical occupations	13,463	11.2	10,257	10.3
4. Administrative and secretarial occupations	6,545	5.5	19,290	19.5
5. Skilled trades occupations	23,177	19.3	2,531	2.6
6. Caring, leisure and other service occupations	4,350	3.6	17,956	18.1
7. Sales and customer service occupations	8,451	7.1	11,110	11.2
8. Process plant and machine operatives	18,889	15.8	2,481	2.5
9. Elementary occupations	15,929	13.3	11,916	12.0
All categories: Occupation	119,780	100.0	99,157	100.0

Source: ONS, KS608EW to KS610EW

## HOURS WORKED

Females (45.2%) more often worked part-time compared to Males (21.4%). 12,575 Females worked 15 hours or less, compared to 7,473 Males. More than 3 in 4 Males working had full-time hours.

Hours Worked	Males	Percent (M)	Females	Percent (F)
<b>Part-time: Total</b>	25,811	<b>21.4%</b>	45,023	<b>45.2%</b>
15 hours or less worked	7,473	6.2%	12,575	12.6%
16 to 30 hours worked	18,338	15.2%	32,448	32.6%
<b>Full-time: Total</b>	94,539	<b>78.6%</b>	54,574	<b>54.8%</b>
31 to 48 hours worked	78,308	65.1%	49,622	49.8%
49 or more hours worked	16,231	13.5%	4,952	5.0%
All categories: Hours worked	120,350	100.0%	99,597	100.0%

Source: ONS, DC6109EW



## LONE PARENTS

More than 9 in 10 lone parents were Females on 2011 Census day. The majority of 15,206 lone parents in Bradford worked (54.6%).

Lone Parents	Value	Percent
Lone parent in part-time employment: Total	4,769	31.4
Lone parent in full-time employment: Total	3,535	23.2
Lone parent not in employment: Total	6,902	45.4
<b>Male lone parent: Total</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>8.4</b>
In part-time employment	170	1.1
In full-time employment	611	4.0
Not in employment	499	3.3
<b>Female lone parent: Total</b>	<b>13,926</b>	<b>91.6</b>
In part-time employment	4,599	30.2
In full-time employment	2,924	19.2
Not in employment	6,403	42.1
All lone parent households with dependent children	15,206	100.0

Source: ONS, KS107EW

### 3. Ethnicity

A majority of 2 in 3 residents of Bradford were White (67.4%) on 2011 Census day, with 1 in 5 residents declaring them self as Pakistani (20.4%). 12,979 residents were of a mixed or multiple ethnic group (2.5%), with 9,267 residents of Black / African / Caribbean / Black British ethnicity (1.8%). Indian ethnic group accounted for 2.6% and Bangladeshi 1.9% of all residents.

<b>Ethnic Group</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<b>White</b>	<b>352,317</b>	<b>67.4</b>
English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/British	333,628	63.9
Irish	2,541	0.5
Gypsy or Irish Traveller	433	0.1
Other White	15,715	3.0
<b>Mixed/multiple ethnic groups</b>	<b>12,979</b>	<b>2.5</b>
White and Black Caribbean	4,663	0.9
White and Black African	875	0.2
White and Asian	5,677	1.1
Other Mixed	1,764	0.3
<b>Asian/Asian British</b>	<b>140,149</b>	<b>26.8</b>
Indian	13,555	2.6
Pakistani	106,614	20.4
Bangladeshi	9,863	1.9
Chinese	2,086	0.4
Other Asian	8,031	1.5
<b>Black/African/Caribbean/Black British</b>	<b>9,267</b>	<b>1.8</b>
African	4,993	1.0
Caribbean	3,581	0.7
Other Black	693	0.1
<b>Other ethnic group</b>	<b>7,740</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Arab	3,714	0.7
Any other ethnic group	4,026	0.8
<b>All usual residents</b>	<b>522,452</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: ONS, KS201EW

## RELIGION

Christian religion is most frequent in the White ethnic group at 63.6% of the group total, and No religion at 28.6%. Muslim religion is more likely for the Asian or Asian British group at 84.8%. Black / African / Caribbean / Black British ethnicity were most likely to be Christian at 73.7% or Muslim at 11.2%.

Religion	All categories: Ethnic group	White: Total	Mixed/multiple ethnic group: Total	Asian/Asian British: Total	Black/African/Caribbean/Black British: Total	Other ethnic group: Total
Christian	239,843	223,917	4,792	2,875	6,834	1,425
Buddhist	1,000	460	41	481	8	10
Hindu	4,882	59	32	4,701	27	63
Jewish	299	244	4	36	6	9
Muslim	129,041	1,772	2,785	118,822	1,042	4,620
Sikh	5,125	56	41	4,183	19	826
Other religion	1,686	1,283	44	299	50	10
No religion	108,027	100,917	4,101	2,051	617	341
Religion not stated	32,549	23,609	1,139	6,701	664	436
All categories: Religion	522,452	352,317	12,979	140,149	9,267	7,740

Source: ONS, DC2201EW

Religion was split for Indian ethnicity between Hindu (32.2%), Muslim (30.6%) and Sikh (25.3%). Muslims from Pakistani ethnic group were at 100,502 (94.3%) and Bangladeshi at 9,249 (93.8%). Chinese with No religion was at 1,100 (52.7%).

Religion: Asian/Asian British	Asian/Asian British: Indian	Asian/Asian British: Pakistani	Asian/Asian British: Bangladeshi	Asian/Asian British: Chinese	Asian/Asian British: Other Asian
Christian	563	340	53	400	1,519
Buddhist	9	7	2	217	246
Hindu	4,364	72	60	12	193
Jewish	2	29	2	0	3
Muslim	4,152	100,502	9,249	181	4,738
Sikh	3,429	143	3	8	600
Other religion	248	29	0	6	16
No religion	255	380	41	1,100	275
Religion not stated	533	5,112	453	162	441
All categories: Religion	13,555	106,614	9,863	2,086	8,031

Source: ONS, DC2201EW

## NATIONAL IDENTITY

A majority of 249,916 residents from the White ethnic group in Bradford identified themselves as having an English only identity (70.9%). In contrast 92,675 Asian or Asian British residents identified them self as having a British only identity (66.1%).

<b>National Identity</b>	<b>All categories: Ethnic group</b>	<b>White: Total</b>	<b>Mixed/multiple ethnic group: Total</b>	<b>Asian/Asian British: Total</b>	<b>Black/African/Caribbean/Black British: Total</b>	<b>Other ethnic group: Total</b>
British only identity	146,201	43,750	3,659	92,675	3,550	2,567
English only identity	280,710	249,916	7,164	21,272	1,623	735
English and British only identity	43,376	36,670	1,128	5,131	292	155
Welsh only identity	922	879	14	25	3	1
Welsh and British only identity	171	159	5	6	1	0
Scottish only identity	2,784	2,708	24	44	3	5
Scottish and British only identity	463	451	3	8	0	1
Northern Irish only identity	796	782	3	8	2	1
Northern Irish and British only identity	107	103	2	2	0	0
Any other combination of UK identities (UK only)	677	505	13	143	6	10
Irish only identity	1,502	1,444	14	15	17	12
Irish and at least one UK identity	196	188	4	2	1	1
Other identity only	40,176	13,802	786	18,046	3,522	4,020
Other identity and at least one UK identity	4,371	960	160	2,772	247	232
<b>All categories: National identity</b>	<b>522,452</b>	<b>352,317</b>	<b>12,979</b>	<b>140,149</b>	<b>9,267</b>	<b>7,740</b>

Source: ONS, DC2202EW

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

On 2011 Census day in Bradford 58.4% of the White ethnic group, 45.2% of Asian or Asian British and 53.7% of Black / African / Caribbean / Black British aged 16 and over was in employment. For the Asian or Asian British group who were inactive 10,305 (24.5%) were students and 14,257 (33.8%) were looking after home or family. For the White inactive group 68,175 (64.3%) were retired.

Economic Activity	White	Mixed/multiple ethnic group	Asian/Asian British	Black/African/Caribbean/Black British	Other ethnic group
<b>Economically active: Total</b>	<b>182,578</b>	<b>4,597</b>	<b>49,545</b>	<b>4,951</b>	<b>3,092</b>
<b>Economically active: In employment: Total</b>	168,408	3,647	41,472	3,991	2,429
In employment: Employee: Total	141,459	2,929	29,904	3,123	1,851
Part-time	37,822	891	12,984	902	557
Full-time	103,637	2,038	16,920	2,221	1,294
In employment: Self-employed: Total	21,559	416	9,049	352	375
Part-time	6,287	139	3,937	115	114
Full-time	15,272	277	5,112	237	261
In employment: Full-time students	5,390	302	2,519	516	203
<b>Economically active: Unemployed: Total</b>	14,170	950	8,073	960	663
Unemployed: Unemployed (excluding full-time students)	12,760	815	6,465	646	562
Unemployed: Full-time students	1,410	135	1,608	314	101
<b>Economically inactive: Total</b>	<b>106,036</b>	<b>2,317</b>	<b>42,122</b>	<b>2,482</b>	<b>2,401</b>
Economically inactive: Retired	68,175	190	6,013	705	166
Economically inactive: Student (including full-time students)	9,922	963	10,305	1,025	1,157
Economically inactive: Looking after home or family	9,231	401	14,257	212	483
Economically inactive: Long-term sick or disabled	13,065	421	4,874	268	177
Economically inactive: Other	5,643	342	6,673	272	418
<b>All categories: Economic activity</b>	<b>288,614</b>	<b>6,914</b>	<b>91,667</b>	<b>7,433</b>	<b>5,493</b>

Source: ONS, LC6201EW

## HIGHEST QUALIFICATION

On 2011 Census day more than 1 in 4 (26.5%) of White residents, almost 1 in 3 (32.8%) of Asian or Asian British and less than 1 in 5 (17.8%) of Black / African / Caribbean / Black British had no qualifications. The proportion of Black ethnic group having level 4 or above qualifications was 30.3%, contrasted against the Asian or Asian British with the lowest proportion of 17.8%.

Highest Level of Qualification	All categories	None	Level 1	Level 2	Apprenticeship	Level 3	Level 4 and above	Other
<b>White: Total</b>	<b>288,614</b>	<b>26.5%</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>15.7%</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>11.7%</b>	<b>22.8%</b>	<b>4.7%</b>
English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/British	273,267	26.5%	14.1%	16.2%	5.0%	12.0%	22.9%	3.3%
Irish	2,444	41.9%	6.9%	8.0%	3.6%	6.5%	27.0%	6.1%
Gypsy or Irish Traveller	300	52.3%	9.0%	5.7%	1.7%	5.7%	5.0%	20.7%
Other White	12,603	24.6%	6.8%	7.4%	1.2%	6.3%	20.8%	32.8%
<b>Mixed/multiple ethnic group: Total</b>	<b>6,914</b>	<b>22.2%</b>	<b>17.1%</b>	<b>20.7%</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>14.6%</b>	<b>18.5%</b>	<b>4.6%</b>
White and Black Caribbean	2,769	20.9%	19.8%	22.9%	2.5%	15.4%	15.4%	3.1%
White and Black African	485	18.6%	14.4%	19.4%	2.9%	15.1%	24.9%	4.7%
White and Asian	2,626	24.5%	17.6%	19.2%	1.9%	13.6%	18.1%	5.1%
Other Mixed	1,034	21.6%	10.2%	19.5%	1.6%	14.5%	25.0%	7.5%
<b>Asian/Asian British: Total</b>	<b>91,667</b>	<b>32.8%</b>	<b>15.3%</b>	<b>11.9%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>9.8%</b>	<b>17.8%</b>	<b>11.4%</b>
Indian	10,671	23.1%	11.6%	11.6%	1.4%	10.7%	29.6%	12.1%
Pakistani	67,690	35.0%	16.2%	12.1%	0.8%	9.6%	15.3%	11.0%
Bangladeshi	5,696	37.9%	16.3%	12.6%	1.0%	9.4%	11.3%	11.6%
Chinese	1,789	20.3%	9.2%	8.0%	0.6%	8.8%	35.9%	17.2%
Other Asian	5,821	24.0%	12.8%	10.8%	0.9%	11.0%	26.9%	13.7%
<b>Black/African/Caribbean /Black British: Total</b>	<b>7,433</b>	<b>17.8%</b>	<b>13.4%</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>12.9%</b>	<b>30.3%</b>	<b>8.7%</b>
African	3,786	8.8%	11.6%	16.1%	0.6%	14.4%	37.4%	11.0%
Caribbean	3,138	28.6%	15.2%	13.0%	3.2%	11.3%	22.2%	6.5%
Other Black	509	18.7%	16.3%	17.3%	3.3%	11.6%	27.9%	4.9%
<b>Other ethnic group: Total</b>	<b>5,493</b>	<b>24.7%</b>	<b>8.9%</b>	<b>8.1%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>9.1%</b>	<b>31.0%</b>	<b>17.1%</b>
Arab	2,333	15.6%	8.7%	7.0%	0.7%	9.9%	42.1%	15.9%
Any other	3,160	31.4%	9.1%	9.0%	1.3%	8.4%	22.8%	18.0%
All categories: Ethnic group	400,121	27.7%	14.1%	14.8%	3.8%	11.3%	21.8%	6.5%

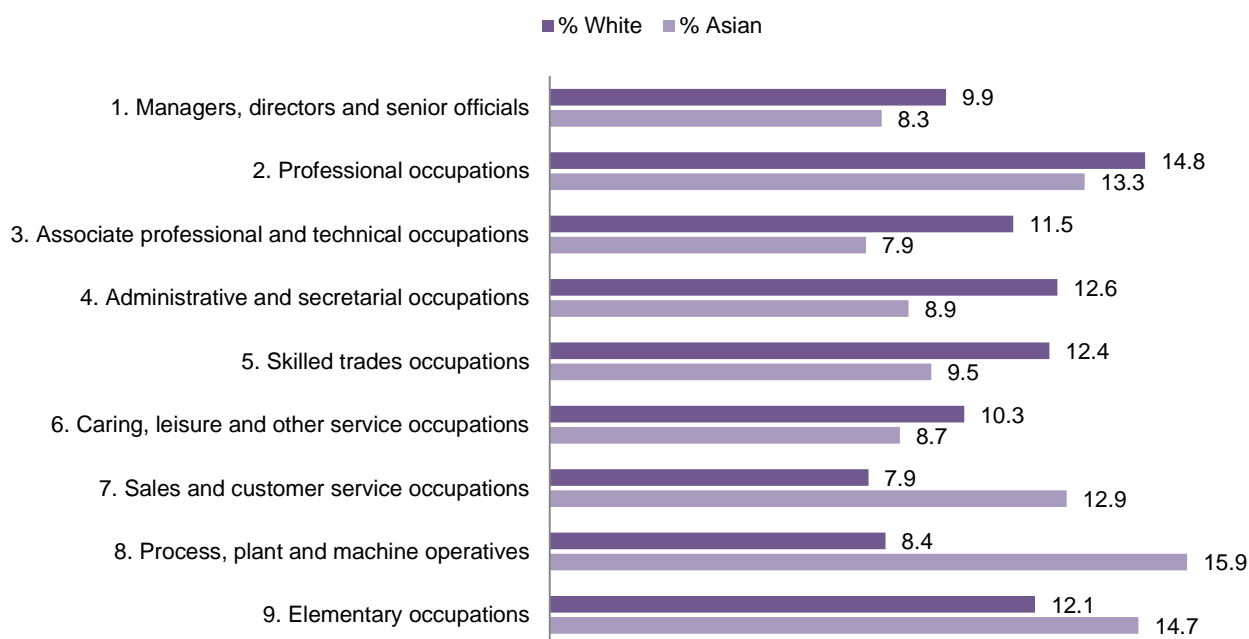
Source: DC5209EWIa

## OCCUPATION

Occupation	All categories: Ethnic group	White	Mixed/multiple ethnic group	Asian/Asian British	Black/African/Caribbean/Black British	Other ethnic group
1. Managers, directors and senior officials	20,688	16,616	246	3,427	226	173
2. Professional occupations	32,167	24,963	446	5,523	757	478
3. Associate professional and technical occupations	23,801	19,435	472	3,266	386	242
4. Administrative and secretarial occupations	25,944	21,282	412	3,706	308	236
5. Skilled trades occupations	25,828	20,948	357	3,939	290	294
6. Caring, leisure and other service occupations	22,399	17,379	445	3,615	773	187
7. Sales and customer service occupations	19,633	13,361	457	5,337	314	164
8. Process, plant and machine operatives	21,492	14,073	288	6,581	320	230
9. Elementary occupations	27,995	20,351	524	6,078	617	425
All categories: Occupation	219,947	168,408	3,647	41,472	3,991	2,429

Source: ONS, DC6213EW

This chart compares occupations of White residents against Asian / Asian British. Differences include a greater proportion of Asian workers in sales and customer service, and working as process, plant and machines operatives.



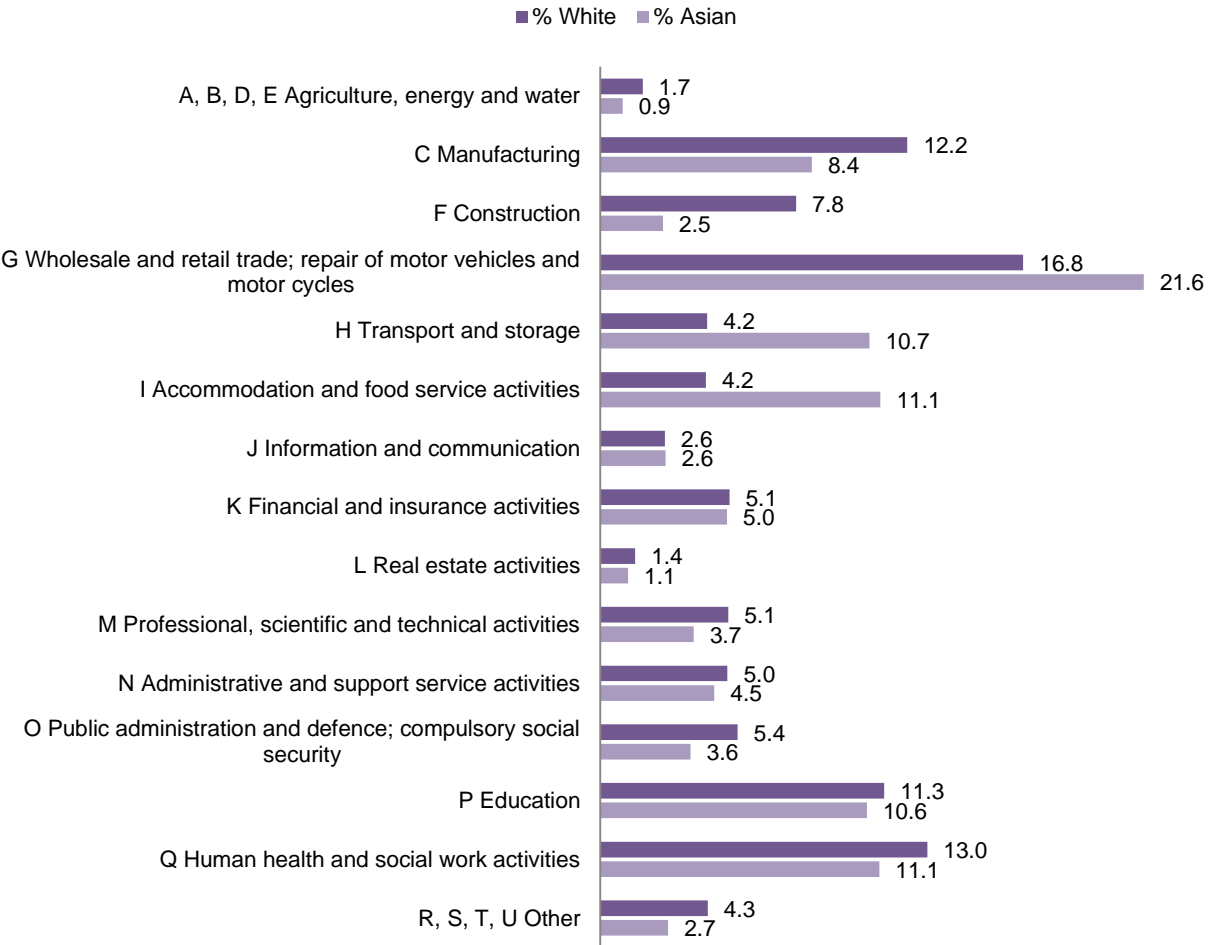
## INDUSTRY

Industry	All categories: Ethnic group	White	Mixed/ multiple ethnic group	Asian/ Asian British	Black/ African/ Caribbean/ Black British	Other ethnic group
A, B, D, E Agriculture, energy and water	3,331	2,840	62	370	35	24
C Manufacturing	24,927	20,511	315	3,479	339	283
F Construction	14,620	13,089	250	1,033	140	108
G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	38,847	28,247	653	8,938	538	471
H Transport and storage	11,963	7,152	126	4,430	167	88
I Accommodation and food service activities	12,365	7,061	251	4,608	193	252
J Information and communication	5,633	4,319	88	1,077	87	62
K Financial and insurance activities	11,190	8,637	194	2,084	162	113
L Real estate activities	2,949	2,334	68	458	69	20
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	10,460	8,551	142	1,540	125	102
N Administrative and support service activities	11,056	8,502	218	1,876	328	132
O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	11,068	9,177	164	1,487	168	72
P Education	24,387	18,968	364	4,385	385	285
Q Human health and social work activities	28,390	21,841	544	4,589	1,106	310
R, S, T, U Other	8,761	7,179	208	1,118	149	107
<b>All categories: Industry</b>	<b>219,947</b>	<b>168,408</b>	<b>3,647</b>	<b>41,472</b>	<b>3,991</b>	<b>2,429</b>

Source: ONS, DC6211EW



This chart compares the industry of White residents against Asian / Asian British. Differences include a greater proportion of Asian workers in wholesale and retail trade, transport and storage, and accommodation and food.



## TENURE

On 2001 Census day 2 in 3 (66.6%) of households for the White ethnic group was owned or shared, comparable to Asian / Asian British households (70.8%). Around 1 in 3 (36.8) of Black / African / Caribbean / Black British households was owned or shared, with 1,240 (29.7%) social rented and 1,402 (33.5%) private rented.

Tenure	All categories: Ethnic group	White	Mixed/multiple ethnic group	Asian/Asian British	Black/African/Caribbean/Black British	Other ethnic group
Owned or shared ownership: Total	130,715	104,002	1,152	23,293	1,538	730
Owned outright	58,487	48,353	284	9,158	460	232
Owned with a mortgage or loan or shared ownership	72,228	55,649	868	14,135	1,078	498
Social rented: Total	29,513	23,878	808	2,919	1,240	668
Rented from council (Local Authority)	11,729	10,034	277	820	423	175
Other social rented	17,784	13,844	531	2,099	817	493
Private rented or living rent free: Total	39,068	28,338	1,055	6,688	1,402	1,585
Private landlord or letting agency	33,135	24,236	957	5,241	1,253	1,448
Other private rented or living rent free	5,933	4,102	98	1,447	149	137
All categories: Tenure	199,296	156,218	3,015	32,900	4,180	2,983

Source: ONS, DC4201EW

## 4. Disability<sup>1</sup>

On the 2011 Census day 86,854 (16.9%) residents in Bradford reported their day-to-day activities were limited due to a long-term health problem or disability. This increases by age to 41.6% for those aged 65 to 74, and 66.7% when aged 75 and over.

Disability	All categories: Long-term health problem or disability	Day-to-day activities not limited	Day-to-day activities limited a lot	Day-to-day activities limited a little	Day-to-day activities limited a lot and little	% Day-to-day activities limited a lot and little
Age 0 to 15	121,871	117,225	2,093	2,553	4,646	3.8%
Age 16 to 64	326,890	280,261	21,092	25,537	46,629	14.3%
Age 65 to 74	35,120	20,499	6,734	7,887	14,621	41.6%
Age 75 and over	31,434	10,476	11,231	9,727	20,958	66.7%
All categories: Age	515,315	428,461	41,150	45,704	86,854	16.9%

Source: ONS, DC3302EW

Disability/health/care	Value	Percent
All categories: Long-term health problem or disability	522,452	100.0
Day-to-day activities limited a lot	43,975	8.4
Day-to-day activities limited a little	46,552	8.9
Day-to-day activities not limited	431,925	82.7
Day-to-day activities limited a lot: Age 16 to 64	21,678	4.1
Day-to-day activities limited a little: Age 16 to 64	25,845	4.9
Day-to-day activities not limited: Age 16 to 64	283,206	54.2
Very good health	234,133	44.8
Good health	186,031	35.6
Fair health	71,580	13.7
Bad health	23,768	4.5
Very bad health	6,940	1.3
Provides no unpaid care	471,426	90.2
Provides 1 to 19 hours unpaid care a week	30,983	5.9
Provides 20 to 49 hours unpaid care a week	7,738	1.5
Provides 50 or more hours unpaid care a week	12,305	2.4

Source: ONS, KS301EW

<sup>1</sup> Day-to-day activities limited a lot and a little implies a disability under the Equality Act 2010

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

On 2011 Census day more than 1 in 5 residents in Bradford aged 16 and over reported day-to-day activities being limited. In total 66,200 (77.1%) disabled adults were economically inactive, with 3 in 5 retired and 1 in 4 long-term sick.

Economic Activity	All categories: Long-term health problem or disability	Day-to-day activities not limited	% Day-to-day activities not limited	Day-to-day activities limited a lot and little	% Day-to-day activities limited a lot and little
<b>Economically active: Total</b>	<b>244,763</b>	<b>225,089</b>	<b>92.0%</b>	<b>19,674</b>	<b>8.0%</b>
<b>Economically active: In employment: Total</b>	219,947	203,137	92.4%	16,810	7.6%
In employment: Employee: Total	179,266	165,859	92.5%	13,407	7.5%
Part-time	53,156	47,964	90.2%	5,192	9.8%
Full-time	126,110	117,895	93.5%	8,215	6.5%
In employment: Self-employed: Total	31,751	28,703	90.4%	3,048	9.6%
Part-time	10,592	9,288	87.7%	1,304	12.3%
Full-time	21,159	19,415	91.8%	1,744	8.2%
In employment: Full-time students	8,930	8,575	96.0%	355	4.0%
<b>Economically active: Unemployed: Total</b>	24,816	21,952	88.5%	2,864	11.5%
Unemployed: Unemployed (excluding full-time students)	21,248	18,539	87.3%	2,709	12.7%
Unemployed: Full-time students	3,568	3,413	95.7%	155	4.3%
<b>Economically inactive: Total</b>	<b>155,358</b>	<b>89,158</b>	<b>57.4%</b>	<b>66,200</b>	<b>42.6%</b>
Economically inactive: Retired	75,249	35,176	46.7%	40,073	53.3%
Economically inactive: Student (including full-time students)	23,372	21,680	92.8%	1,692	7.2%
Economically inactive: Looking after home or family	24,584	20,864	84.9%	3,720	15.1%
Economically inactive: Long-term sick or disabled	18,805	1,896	10.1%	16,909	89.9%
Economically inactive: Other	13,348	9,542	71.5%	3,806	28.5%
All categories: Economic activity	400,121	314,247	78.5%	85,874	21.5%

Source: ONS, DC6302EW

## HIGHEST QUALIFICATION<sup>2</sup>

More than 1 in 2 adults with disabilities (45,500) in Bradford held no qualifications on 2011 Census day. In contrast only 1 in 5 non-disabled adults had no qualifications. 1 in 8 disabled adults held a level 4 or above qualification, compared to almost 1 in 4 adults non-disabled.

Highest Level of Qualification	All categories	None	Level 1	Level 2	Apprenticeship	Level 3	Level 4	Other
<b>or Day-to-day activities not limited</b>	<b>314,247</b>	<b>20.8%</b>	<b>15.4%</b>	<b>16.4%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>12.9%</b>	<b>24.4%</b>	<b>6.5%</b>
Day-to-day activities limited a lot	41,879	61.1%	8.1%	7.3%	4.1%	4.2%	9.4%	5.7%
Day-to-day activities limited a little	43,995	45.2%	10.7%	10.6%	4.7%	6.5%	15.5%	6.7%
<b>Day-to-day activities limited a lot or little</b>	<b>85,874</b>	<b>53.0%</b>	<b>9.5%</b>	<b>9.0%</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	<b>12.6%</b>	<b>6.2%</b>
All categories: Long-term health problem or disability	400,121	27.7%	14.1%	14.8%	3.8%	11.3%	21.8%	6.5%

Source: ONS, DC5301EW

<sup>2</sup> National Qualifications Framework (NQF) - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/National\\_Qualifications\\_Framework](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/National_Qualifications_Framework)

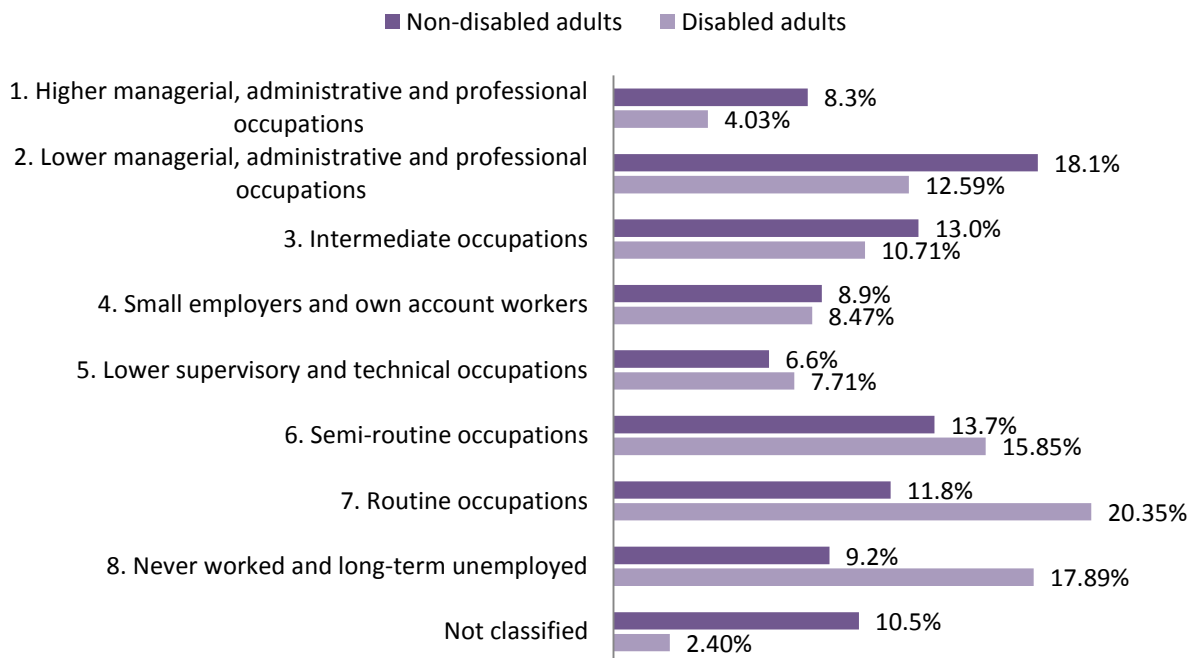
## SOCIO-ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION

Almost 2 in 5 (14,000) of all adults in Bradford who had never worked have a disability. This can be contrasted against those working in higher managerial occupations with a disability at 11.7%. Disabled adults make up almost 1 in 4 of those in lower supervisory and semi-routine occupations, increasing to 1 in 3 for routine occupations.

<b>NS-SeC</b>	<b>All categories: Long-term health problem or disability</b>	<b>Day-to-day activities not limited</b>	<b>% Day-to-day activities not limited</b>	<b>Day-to-day activities limited a lot or little</b>	<b>% Day-to-day activities limited a lot or little</b>
1. Higher managerial, administrative and professional occupations	29,488	26,028	88.3%	3,460	11.7%
1.1 Large employers and higher managerial and administrative occupations	7,244	6,238	86.1%	1,006	13.9%
1.2 Higher professional occupations	22,244	19,790	89.0%	2,454	11.0%
2. Lower managerial, administrative and professional occupations	67,596	56,787	84.0%	10,809	16.0%
3. Intermediate occupations	50,048	40,850	81.6%	9,198	18.4%
4. Small employers and own account workers	35,156	27,886	79.3%	7,270	20.7%
5. Lower supervisory and technical occupations	27,454	20,832	75.9%	6,622	24.1%
6. Semi-routine occupations	56,605	42,991	75.9%	13,614	24.1%
7. Routine occupations	54,574	37,098	68.0%	17,476	32.0%
8. Never worked and long-term unemployed	44,290	28,925	65.3%	15,365	34.7%
L14.1 Never worked	35,887	21,918	61.1%	13,969	38.9%
L14.2 Long-term unemployed	8,403	7,007	83.4%	1,396	16.6%
Not classified	34,910	32,850	94.1%	2,060	5.9%
<b>All categories: NS-SeC</b>	<b>400,121</b>	<b>314,247</b>	<b>78.5%</b>	<b>85,874</b>	<b>21.5%</b>

Source: ONS, DC3602EW

This chart gives the distribution of disabled and non-disabled populations in Bradford on the 2011 Census day by socio-economic classification. For each level of classification the percentage gives the proportion of the total population.



There is an inverse distribution for disabled adults, with the likelihood of class 1 half that of non-disabled adults; and for class 8 almost double that of non-disabled. Evidence<sup>3</sup> shows a clear occupational penalty for residents who are disabled.

<sup>3</sup> <http://bradobservatory.wordpress.com/2013/12/17/severe-disabilities-may-be-restricting-workers-access-to-top-jobs-and-careers/>

## 5. Further Information

The 2011 Census outputs provide a wealth of detailed and complex statistics about people and households at various geographies, including small areas. A key resource for 2011 Census data is [www.nomisweb.co.uk](http://www.nomisweb.co.uk) which has easy to use tools to find, explore and map data tables.

([A tutorial on creating thematic maps from 2011 Census data](#) is available on our blog site)

**Bradford Observatory** hosts 2011 Census data including *area profiles* for standard geographies in Bradford and our blog site with news items, articles and further resources.

<http://www.westyorkshireobservatory.org/bradford>

